

# Nanofibrous materials

from polymeric solutions to their applications

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### **CONTENTS**

- R&D at Contipro
- · Why nanofibers
- RAW materials & solutions
- 4SPIN® technologies
- Forms & structures
- · Targeted applications
- · Summary

### **R&D AT CONTIPRO**

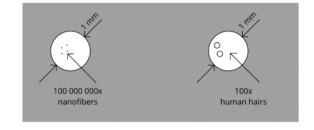
- Tissue engineering
- · Anti-aging of skins
- · Drug delivery systems
- · Regenerative medicine
- · Wound healing
- Nanotechnology
- Forms of hyaluronan
  - · Hydrogels
  - Microfibers
  - · Polymeric micelles
  - Nanofibers

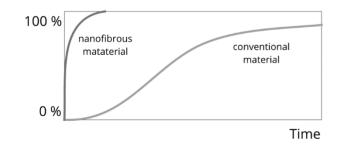


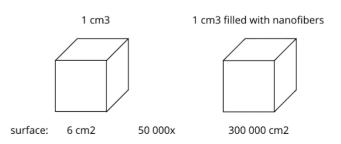
#### WHY NANOFIBROUS MATERIALS



- Small diameter
- · High surface-to-volume ratio
- · Intensive and rapid interactions
- · High porosity
- · Small pore size







#### RAW MATERIALS & SOLUTIONS



- Natural and synthetic polymers
- · Biocompatible and biodegradable
- · Hyaluronan (LMW, HMW, derivatives)

HA derivatives Furanyl Metakryloyl Thiofen Cinnamoyl Oleyl Palmitoyl Natural polymers Gelatin Collagen Alginate Chitosan Cellulose Dextran



PA6
PU
PVA
PVP
PLGA
PCL
PA66
PAN
PLLA
PA
PDLA
Nylon 6
Oxycellulose
Carboxymethyl Cellulose
poly(IFE-co-HFP-co-VDF)

Synthetic polymers

PFO

- Materials research of nanofibers is based on strong background of chemical syntheses and polymer science.
- More than 25 of raw materials and their derivatives from the group of natural and synthetic polymers have been electrospun into form of nanofibers by 4SPIN® technologies so far.
- These materials have become to be a substantial support for regenerative medicine and tissue engineering applications research.

#### WHY ELECTROSTATIC SPINNING



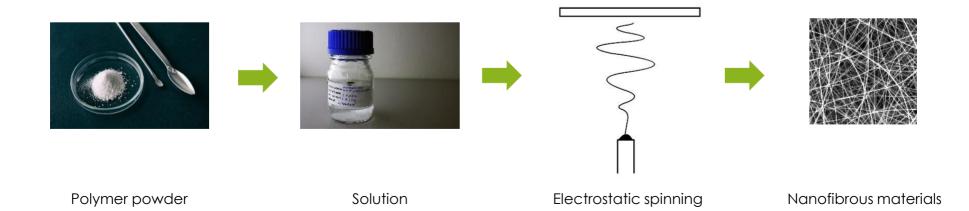
· Transfer dissolved polymeric powders into nanofibers of various shapes and order

#### Pros

- Variability
- · Scalability
- · Application adaptability
- · Additives incorporation

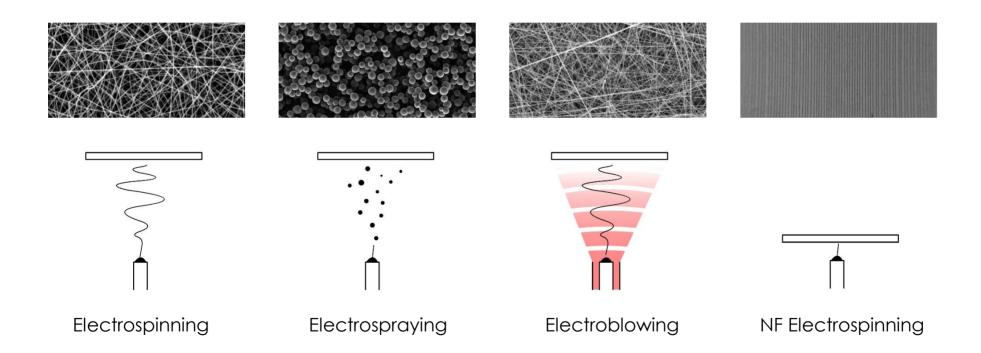
#### Cons

- · Multivariable process
- Low throughput
- · Low homogeneity



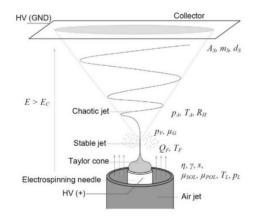


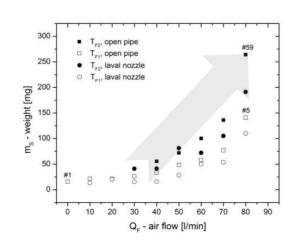
· Core technologies & techniques





- Benefits of using electroblowing (hot airflow):
  - Simply avoid wet/defect samples by switching it on
  - Is the most suitable method for HA (natural polymers) nanofibers production













4SPIN® LAB - multifunctional laboratory device



\*EBR = Electroblowing ready

· Accessories - emitters

FBR FBR UNICOMPOUND Needleless rod Multi needleless Single jet Multi jet Linear multi needleless COMPOSITES Double jet Needleless rod Multi needleless Coaxial single jet

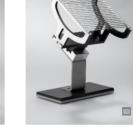
· Variety of accessories for these devices is available comprising electrodes for specific depositions, holders and tools for soft material manipulations, fast quality check tools, etc. Custom components for 4SPIN® devices were and are being developed according to customer specifications.



\*ANFD = Aligned nanofibers deposition

#### Accessories - collectors





ANFD

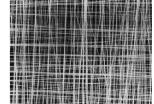


ANFD

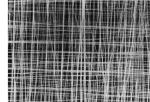
Rotating patterned







RANDOM



Static continual

Static patterned







**Endless belt** 

- · Layers with random & aligned structure, other 3D shapes
- · Large sheets of nanofibers up to 100 x 25 cm<sup>2</sup>

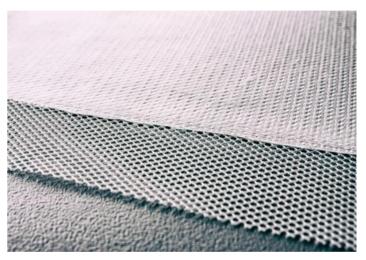
Tube collector

### 4SPIN® TECHNOLOGIES - SCALE UP





4SPIN® Roll-to-roll manufacturing device



- Semi-industrial scale device for production of large sheets (width is up to up 60 cm)
- Production speed of HA nanofibers is up to 10 g/h

#### FORMS & STRUCTURES



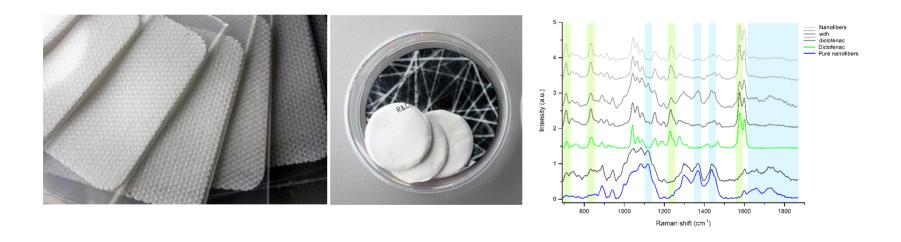
· Nanofibers of different structures are deposited in order to meet different applications criteria

•	Alignment	Random & regular
	Compound	Unicompound, blended, composites, additives, coaxial
	Morphology	Endless fibers, spheres, mixtures
	Layers	Low area weights (thin), high area weights (thick), large &
		homogenous, self supporting, touched on a substrate
•	Macroscopic	large sheets, hollow tubes, yarns, stacked layers, pillows



TARGET: Patches based on nanofibrous material for cosmetic applications

RESULTS: Hyaluronan nanofibers with variety of different types of additives





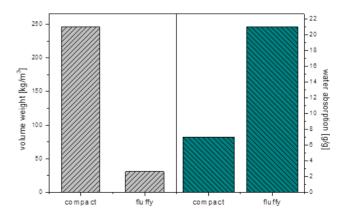
TARGET: Highly adsorable material for wound dressing

RESULTS: Voluminous & high areal weight pillows made of HA nanofibers

- · Great sorption ability suitable for the treatment of chronic wounds
- Such medical device assures a moist wound healing with all its benefits and it may also release antimicrobial substances eliminating the wound contamination



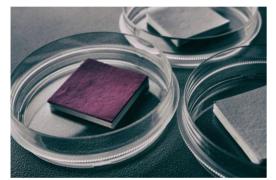


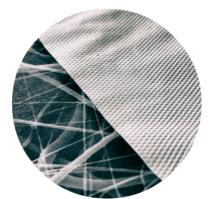




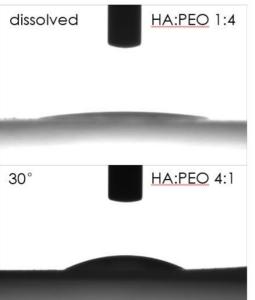
TARGET: Patches based on nanofibrous material for oral cavity use

RESULTS: Hyaluronan/PCL nanofibers with hydrophobic and hydrophilic surfaces

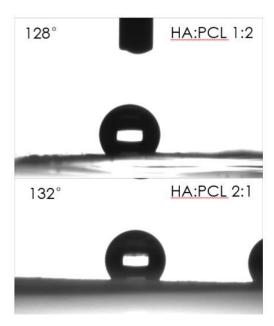




## Hydrophilic



#### Hydrophobic





TARGET: Nanofibrous hollow tubes for vascular grafts

RESULTS: Tubes with inner diameter from 1 to 7 mm made of synthetic polymers



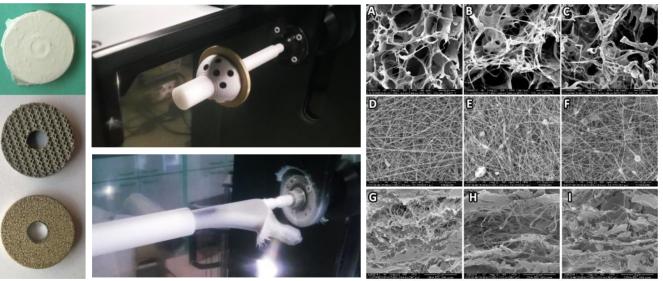






TARGET: Functionalized implant prevents inflammatory reactions

RESULTS: Collagen/Hydroxyapatite Nanostructured Layers deposited on Ti implants



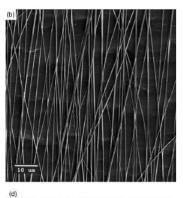






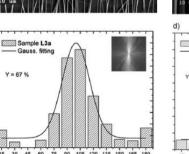
TARGET: Neural tissues applications including directional neuronal growth

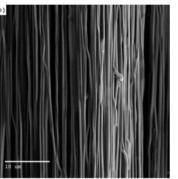
RESULTS: Aligned nanofibers into one direction

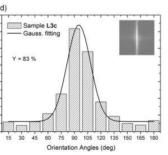


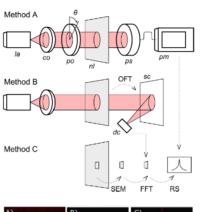
Orientation Angles (deg)

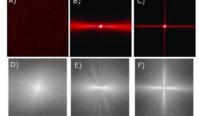
Y = 67 %

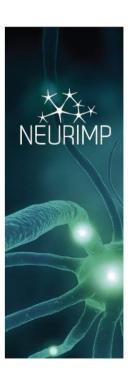








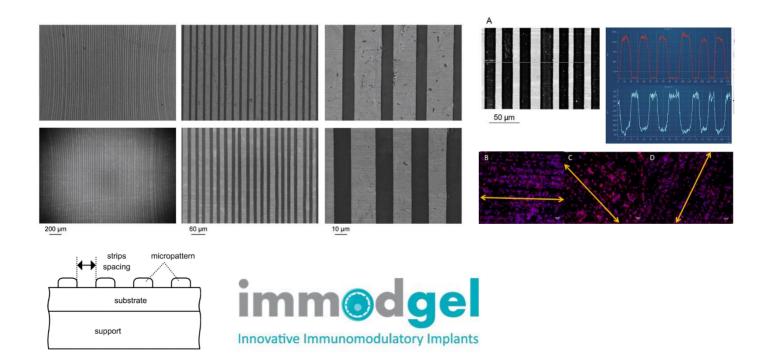






TARGET: Surfaces modification for implants with immunomodulatory functions

RESULTS: Precisely distributed parallel strips prepared by near-field electrospinning



#### **QUALITY CONTROL**

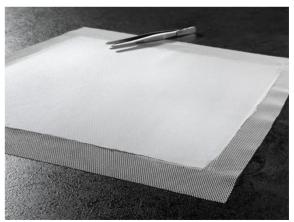


- Overall parameters
- Structural
- · Chemical
- Mechanical

Varieties of analyses are provided in order to ensure the high quality of products. It means the structural, chemical, mechanical and overall parameters are checked using advanced scientific methods such a:

- · scanning electron microscopy
- · confocal Raman spectroscopy
- · energy-dispersive X-ray spectroscopy
- · thermal analysis
- · FT infrared spectroscopy
- · contact angle measurement
- · tensile tests
- · transmission and diffraction light analysis
- · etc.



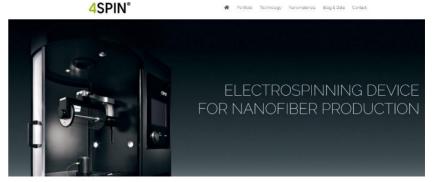


#### FIND OUT MORE





http://contipro.com/r-and-d



https://www.4spin.info/



https://youtu.be/40W-WABZJaY



https://youtu.be/M V3MRjskTQ

Trial tests are available for research of other R&D teams right in our laboratories on our technologies and with our knowledge support. We are open for students intern as well.



#### THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION

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